Contents

World List Abbreviation: *J. Biogeogr*

Volume 24, Number 1, January 1997

J. A. Crame: Special Paper: An evolutionary framework for the polar regions 1

Fire: past and present

R. J. Fensham: Aboriginal fire regimes in Queensland, Australia: analysis of the explorers' record 11

Martin Kellman and Jorge Meave: Fire in the tropical gallery forests of Belize 23

Thomas Kitzberger, Thomas T. Veblen and Richard Villalba: Climatic influences on fire regimes along a rain forest-to-xeric woodland gradient in northern Patagonia, Argentina 35

Birds, butterflies and benthic beasties

Katrin Böhning-Gaese: Determinants of avian species richness at different spatial scales 49

David M. Wilkinson: Plant colonization: are wind dispersed seeds really dispersed by birds at larger spatial and temporal scales? 61

K. C. Hamer, J. K. Hill, L. A. Lace and A. M. Langan: Ecological and biogeographical effects of forest disturbance on tropical butterflies of Sumba, Indonesia 67

David Gutiérrez: Importance of historical factors on species richness and composition of butterfly assemblages (Lepidoptera: Rhopalocera) in a northern Iberian mountain range 77

Brent C. Emerson, Graham P. Wallis and Brian H. Patrick: Biogeographic area relationships in southern New Zealand: a cladistic analysis of Lepidoptera distributions 89

Simon D. Rundle and Paul M. Ramsay: Microcrustacean communities in streams from two physiographically contrasting regions of Britain 101

Correspondence

M. K. Macphail: Comment on M. Pole (1994):'The New Zealand flora—entirely long distance dispersal?' 113

Book reviews 119

Short notice 124

Volume 24, Number 2, March 1997

Plants: change, climate and conservation

Magne Sætersdal and H. J. B. Birks: A comparative ecological study of Norwegian mountain plants in relation to possible future climatic change 127

Janet Dinsdale, Pamela Dale and Martin Kent: The biogeography and historical ecology of *Lobelia urens* L. (the heath lobelia) in southern England 153

M. Ortega, C. Levassor and B. Peco: Seasonal dynamics of Mediterranean pasture seed banks along environmental gradients 177

Marcelo Cabido, Norma Ateca, Marta E. Astegiano and Ana M. Anton: Distribution of C_3 and C_4 grasses along an altitudinal gradient in Central Argentina 197

Janice Lord, Judy Egan, Trevor Clifford, Enrique Jurado, Michelle Leishman, Dick Williams and Mark Westoby: Larger seeds in tropical floras: consistent patterns independent of growth form and dispersal mode 205

Aspects of zoogeography

John Atle Kålås, Peter Fiske and Jacob Höglund: Food supply and breeding occurrences: the West European population of the lekking great snipe *Gallinago media* (Latham, 1787) (Aves) 213

J. L. Carballo, S. Naranjo and J. C. García-Gómez: Where does the Mediterranean Sea begin? Zoogeographical affinities of the littoral sponges of the Straits of Gibraltar 223

Carsten A. Brühl: Flightless insects: a test case for historical relationships of African mountains 233

Correspondence

William E. Magnusson: Biogeography of frogs: history as the magic bullet 251

Book reviews 253

Volume 24, Number 3, May 1997

Boris Sket: Special Paper: Distribution of *Proteus* (Amphibia: Urodela: Proteidae) and its possible explanation 263

Forest history in North America

Glenn R. Matlack: Four centuries of forest clearance and regeneration in the hinterland of a large city 281

Glenn R. Matlack: Land use and forest habitat distribution in the hinterland of a large city 297

Patricia L. Fall: Fire history and composition of the subalpine forest of western Colorado during the Holocene 309

Lichen biogeography

P. A. Wolseley and B. Aguirre-Hudson: The ecology and distribution of lichens in tropical deciduous and evergreen forests of northern Thailand 327

P. A. Wolseley and B. Aguirre-Hudson: Fire in tropical dry forests: corticolous lichens as indicators of recent ecological changes in Thailand 345

Daniel P. McCarthy: Habitat selection and ecology of *Xanthoria elegans* (Link) Th. Fr. in glacier forefields: implications for lichenometry 363

Seedy thoughts

R. J. Pakeman and A. G. Marshall: The seedbanks of the Breckland heaths and heath grasslands, eastern England, and their relationship to the vegetation and the effects of management 375

J. E. Malo and F. Suarez: Dispersal mechanism and transcontinental naturalization proneness among Mediterranean herbaceous species 391

Book reviews 395

Volume 24, Number 4, July 1997

Snails, crickets, ants and fish

Bronwen Scott: Biogeography of the Helicoidea (Mollusca: Gastropoda: Pulmonata): land snails with a Pangean distribution 399

L. M. Cook: Geographic and ecological patterns in Turkish land snails 409

Donatella Cesaroni, Pasquale Matarazzo, Giuliana Allegrucci and Valerio Sbordoni: Comparing patterns of geographic variation in cave crickets by combining geostatistic methods and Mantel tests 419

Alan N. Andersen: Functional groups and patterns of organization in North American ant communities: a comparison with Australia 433

Thierry Oberdorff, Bernard Hugueny and Jean-François Guégan: Is there an influence of historical events on contemporary fish species richness in rivers? Comparisons between Western Europe and North America 461

Vegetation dynamics: co-existence and regeneration

E. T. F. Witkowski and Byron B. Lamont: Does the rare *Banksia goodii* have inferior vegetative, reproductive or ecological attributes compared with its widespread co-occurring relative *B. gardneri*? 469

Alan Cooper: Plant species coexistence in cliff habitats 483

Dominique Jolly, David Taylor, Robert Marchant, Alan Hamilton, Raymonde Bonnefille, Guillaume Buchet and Guy Riollet: Vegetation dynamics in central Africa since 18,000 yr BP: pollen records from the interlacustrine highlands of Burundi, Rwanda and western Uganda 495

William L. Baker and Peter J. Weisberg: Using GIS to model tree population parameters in the Rocky Mountain National Park forest – tundra ecotone 513

E. H. (Ted) Hogg and A. G. Schwarz: Regeneration of planted conifers across climatic moisture gradients on the Canadian prairies: implications for distribution and climate change 527

Book reviews 535

Short notice 538

Notice 539

Volume 24, Number 5, September 1997

R. Hengeveld: Guest Editorial: Impact of biogeography on a population-biological paradigm shift 541

Zoogeography: from islands to continental regions

N. Philip Ashmole and Myrtle J. Ashmole: The land fauna of Ascension Island: new data from caves and lava flows, and a reconstruction of the prehistoric ecosystem 549

Colleen T. Downs and the late J. Olaf Wirminghaus: The terrestrial vertebrates of the Bazaruto Archipelago, Mozambique: a biological perspective 591

Mikko Mönkkönen and Pirkko Viro: Taxonomic diversity of the terrestrial bird and mammal fauna in temperate and boreal biomes of the northern hemisphere 603

Fern and forest patterns

Ana L. Márquez, Raimundo Real, Juan M. Vargas and A. E. Salvo: On identifying common distribution patterns and their causal factors: a probabilistic method applied to pteridophytes in the Iberian Peninsula 613

B. R. Wilson, A. J. Moffat and S. Nortcliff: The nature of three ancient woodland soils in southern England 633

H. Zhu: Ecological and biogeographical studies on the tropical rain forest of south Yunnan, SW China with special reference to its relation with rain forests of tropical Asia 647

C. P. S. Larsen: Spatial and temporal variations in boreal forest fire frequency in northern Alberta 663

L. D. Cordes, F. M. R. Hughes and M. Getty: Factors affecting the regeneration and distribution of riparian woodlands along a northern prairie river: the Red Deer River, Alberta, Canada 675

Book reviews 697

Volume 24, Number 6, November 1997

Aspects of zoogeography

Andrew A. Burbidge, Matthew R. Williams and Ian Abbott: Mammals of Australian islands: factors influencing species richness 703

P. G. Allsopp: Probability of describing an Australian scarab beetle: influence of body size and distribution 717

R. A. How and D. J. Kitchener: Biogeography of Indonesian snakes 725

David W. Steadman: The historic biogeography and community ecology of Polynesian pigeons and doves 737

David A. Burney, Helen F. James, Frederick V. Grady, Jean-Gervais Rafamantanantsoa, Ramilisonina, Henry T. Wright and James B. Cowart: Environmental change, extinction and human activity: evidence from caves in NW Madagascar 755

W. R. J. Dean: The distribution and biology of nomadic birds in the Karoo, South Africa 769

I. Newton and L. C. Dale: Effects of seasonal migration on the latitudinal distribution of west Palaearctic bird species 781

Aspects of plant geography

Katharine E. Duff, Barbara A. Zeeb and John P. Smol: Chrysophyte cyst biogeographical and ecological distributions: a synthesis 791

Brian H. Walker and Jenny L. Langridge: Predicting savanna vegetation structure on the basis of plant available moisture (PAM) and plant available nutrients (PAN): a case study from Australia 813

R. J. Fensham and R. J. Fairfax: The use of the land survey record to reconstruct pre-European vegetation patterns in the Darling Downs, Queensland, Australia 827

Chuh Yonebayashi and Mutsuhiko Minaki: Late Quaternary vegetation and climatic history of eastern Nepal 837

Jane Wellens: Rangeland vegetation dynamics and moisture availability in Tunisia: an investigation using satellite and meteorological data 845

Thierry Keller, Joël Guiot and Lucien Tessier: Climatic effect of atmospheric CO_2 doubling on radial tree growth in south eastern France 857

T. Katherine McLeod and Glen M. McDonald: Postglacial range expansion and population growth of *Picea mariana*, *Picea glauca* and *Pinus banksiana* in the western interior of Canada 865

Andrea C. Premoli: Genetic variation in a geographically restricted and two widespread species of South American *Nothofagus* 883

Iberian biogeography

Teresa Rodrígiez, Dolores Trigo and Dario Díaz Cosín: Biogeographical zonation of the western Iberian peninsula on the basis of the distribution of earthworm species 893

David Gutiérrez and Rosa Menéndez: Patterns in the distribution, abundance and body size of carabid beetles (Coleoptera: Caraboidea) in relation to dispersal ability 903

Salvador Rivas-Martínez, Alfredo Asensi, Blanca Díez-Garretas, Joaquín Molero and Francisco Valle: Biogeographical synthesis of Andalusia (southern Spain) 915

M. García Antón, F. Franco Múgica, J. Maldonado, C. Morla Juaristi and H. Sainz Ollero: New data concerning the evolution of the vegetation in Lillo pinewood (Leon, Spain) 929

Book reviews 935